

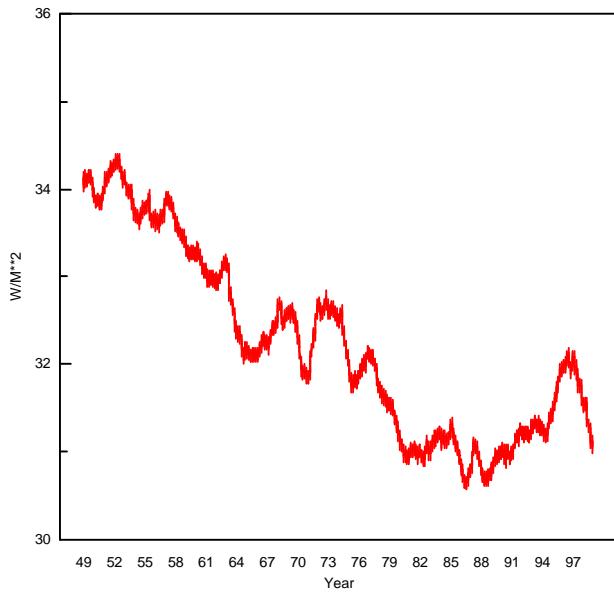
## *Interdecadal Trend of LWCF from NCEP/NCAR Reanalyses*

*S-K Yang  
M. Kanamitsu  
A. Jim Miller  
W. Ebisuzaki*

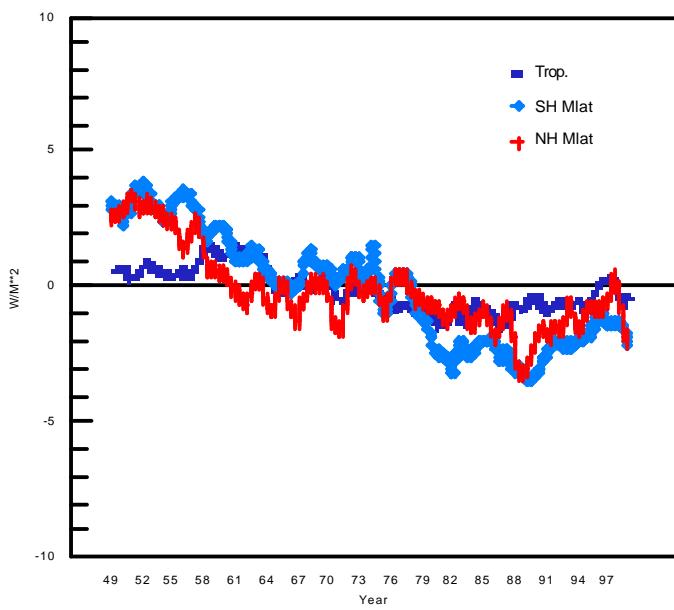
*CPC/NCEP/NOAA*

CERES Science Team Meeting  
Huntsville, AL  
9/20/00~9/22/00

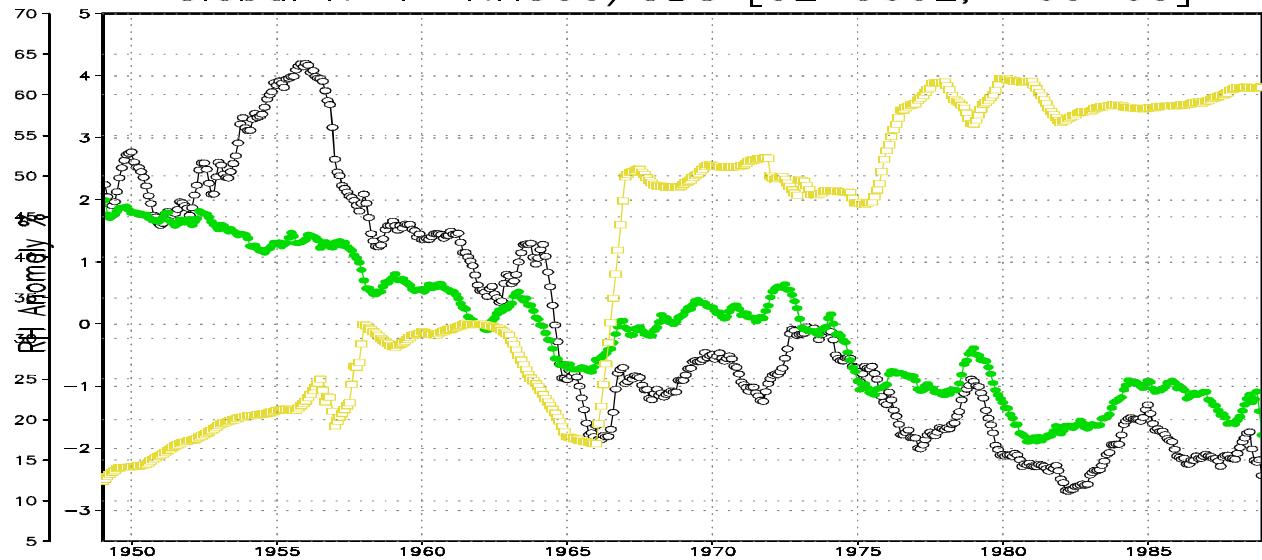
NCEP/NCAR REANALYSIS  
lwcf 4901-8912 12-month running mean



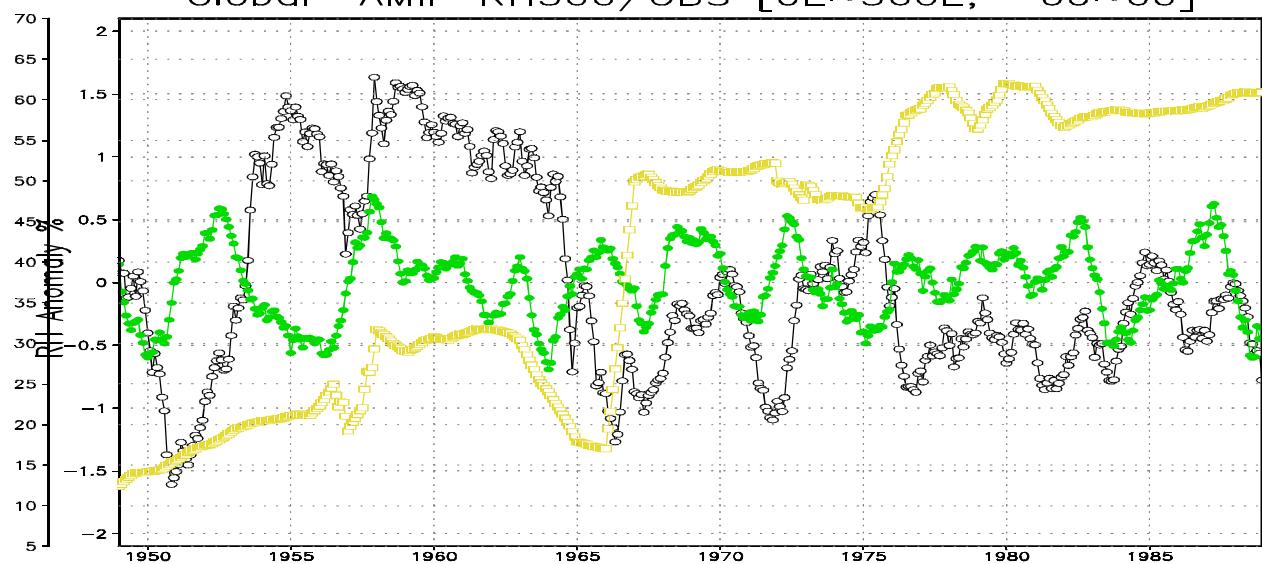
NCEP/NCAR REANALYSIS  
lwcf Anomaly 4901-8912 12-month running mean

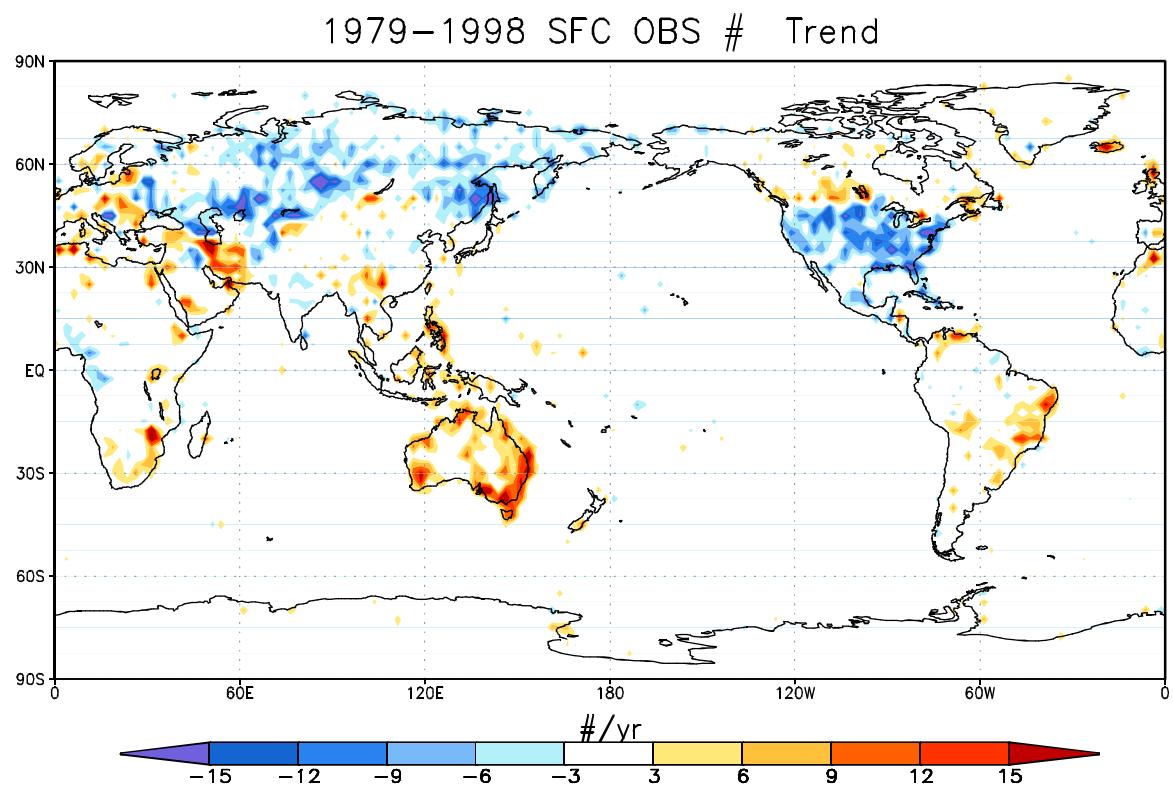
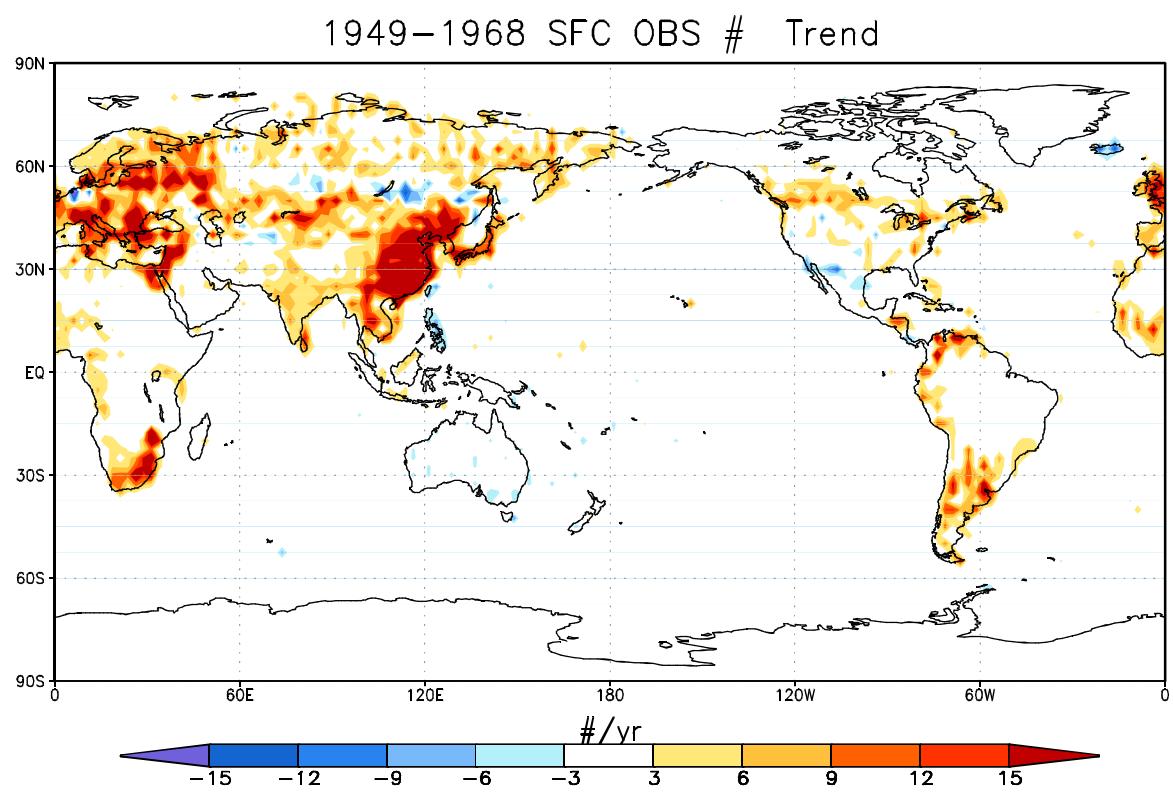


Global R-1 RH500/OBS [OE~360E, -60~60]

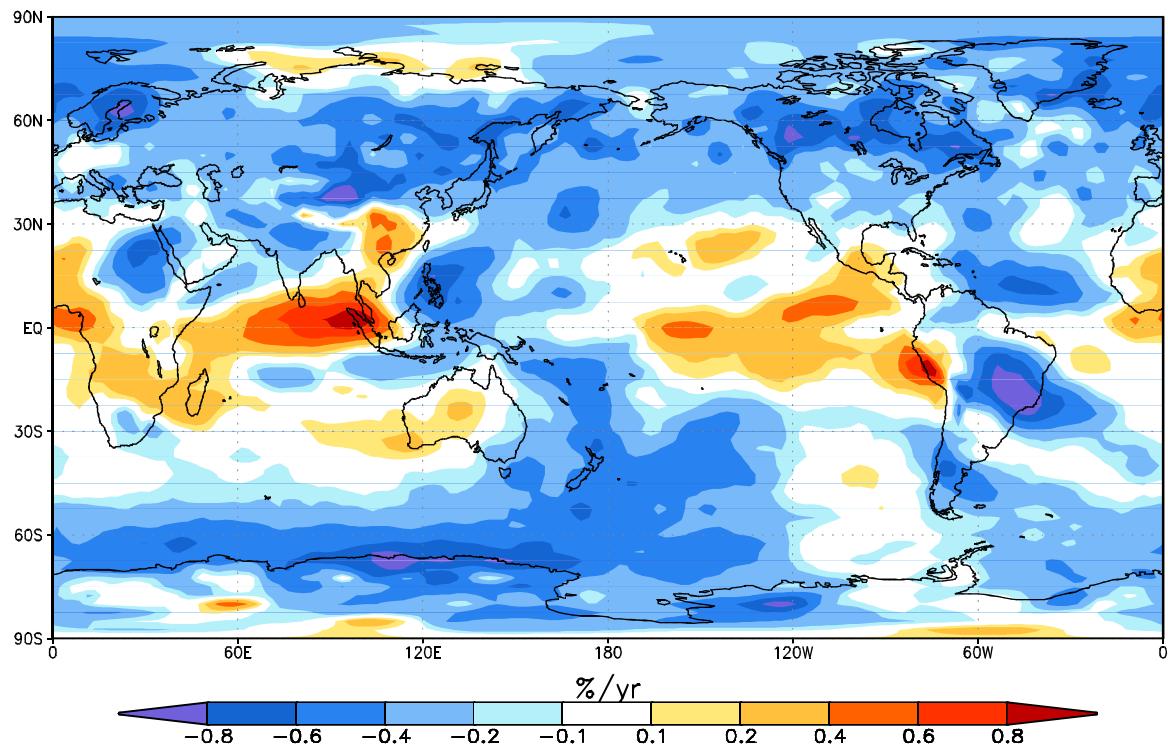


Global AMIP RH500/OBS [OE~360E, -60~60]

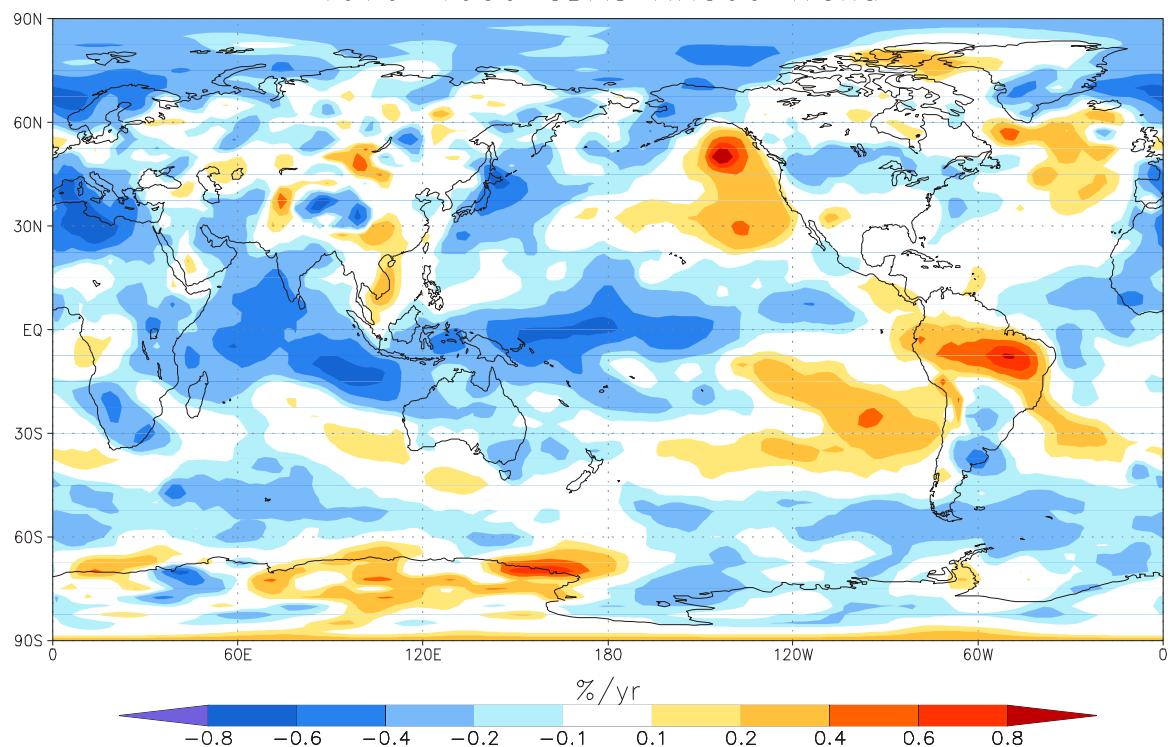




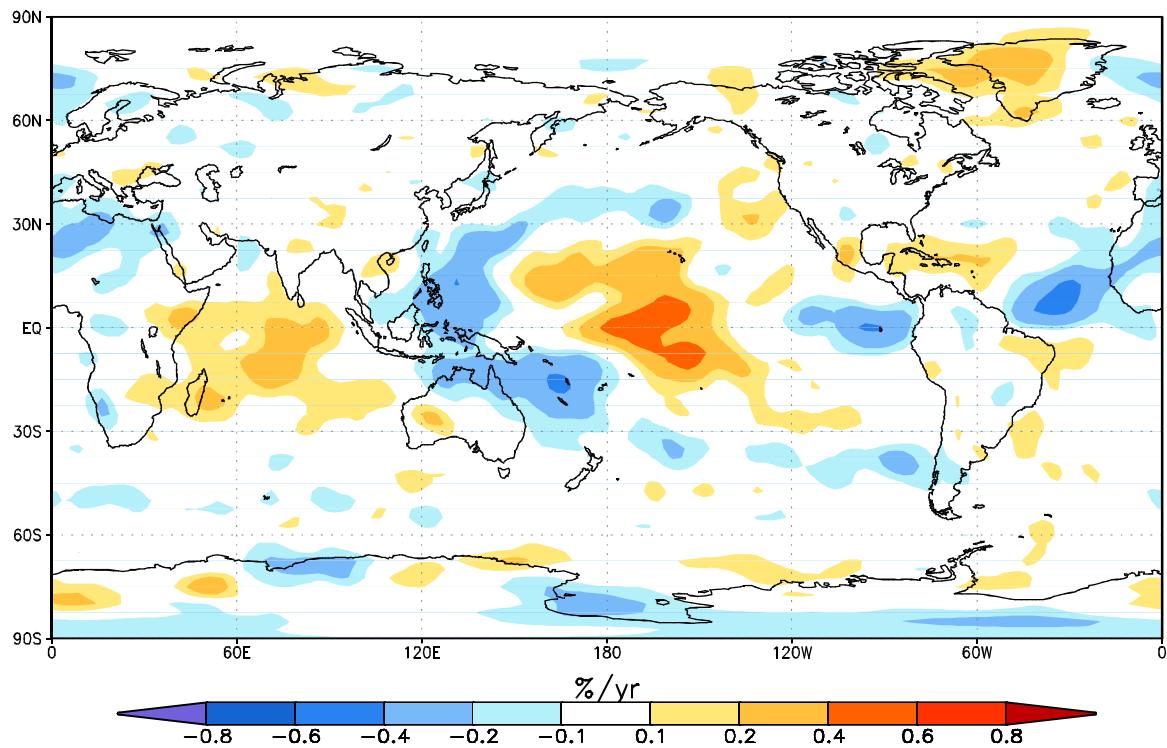
1949–1969 CDAS RH500 Trend



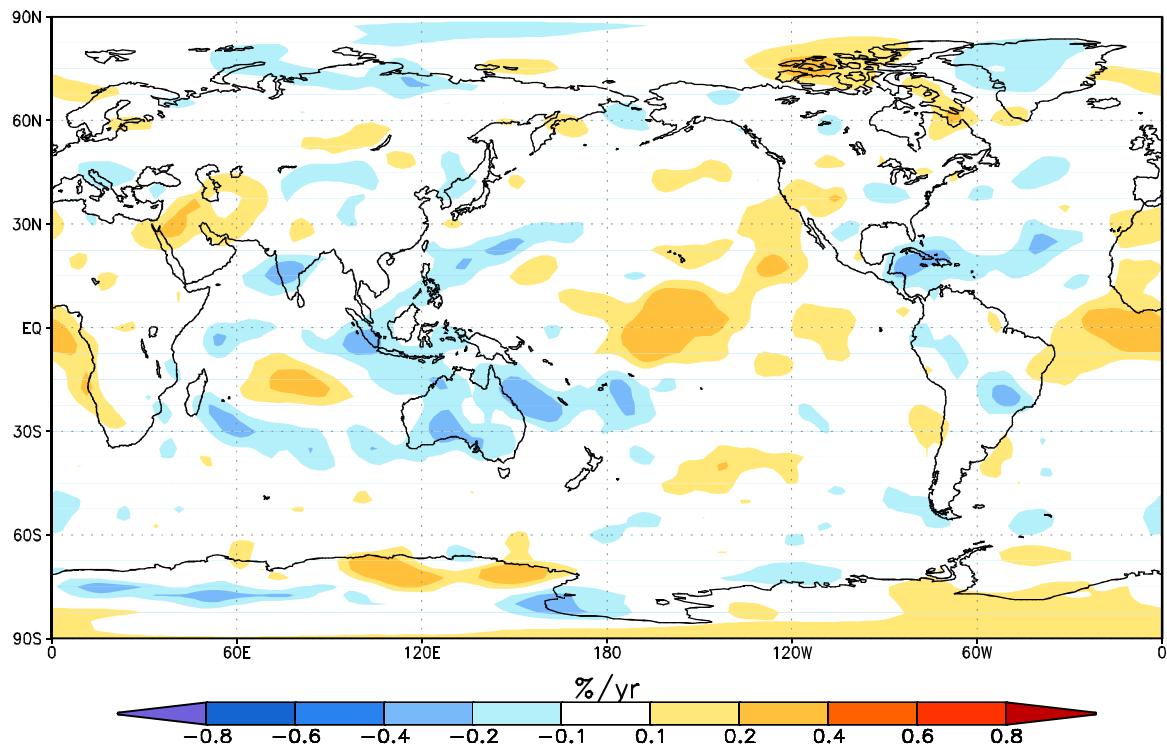
1979–1999 CDAS RH500 Trend



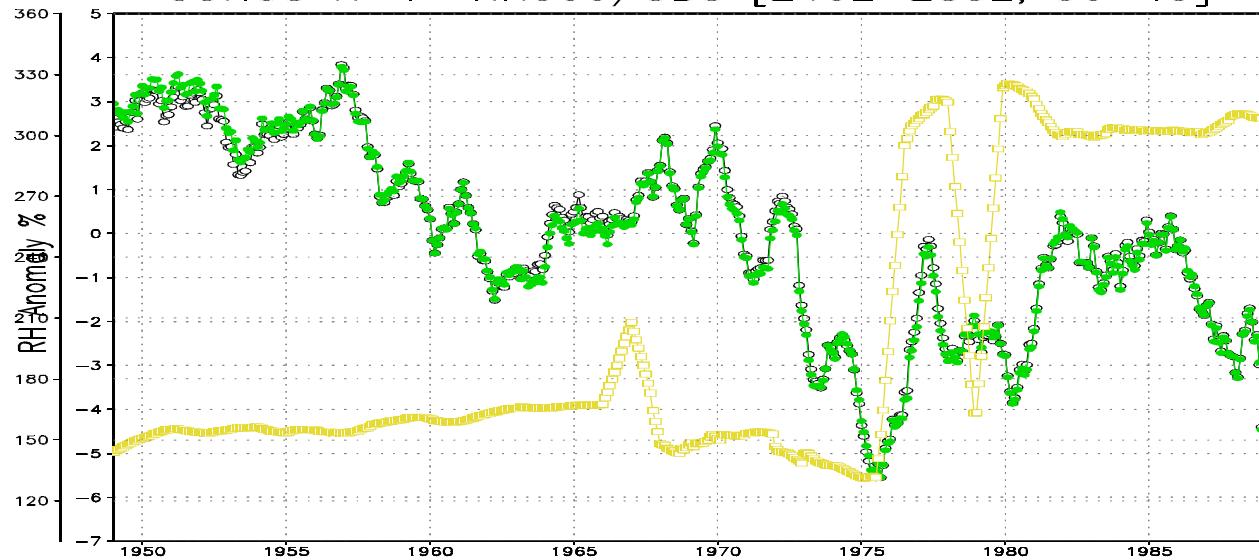
1949–1968 AMIPr RH500 Trend



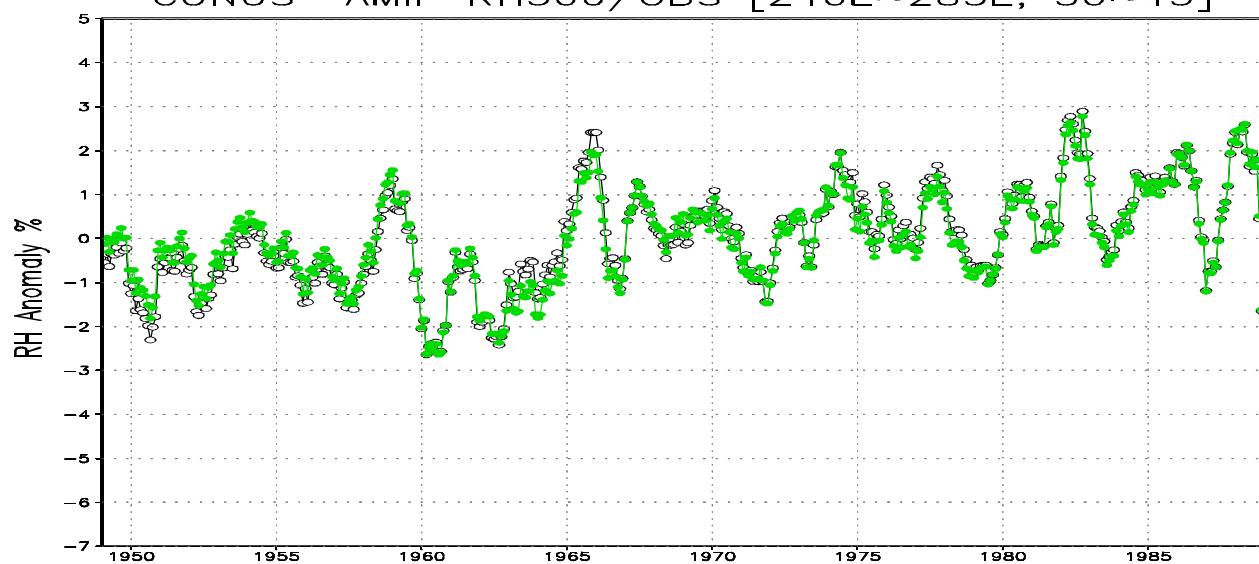
1978–1997 AMIPr RH500 Trend

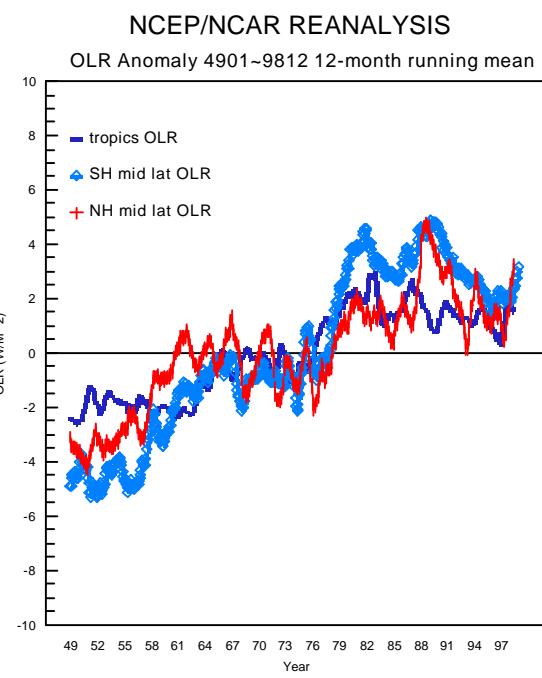
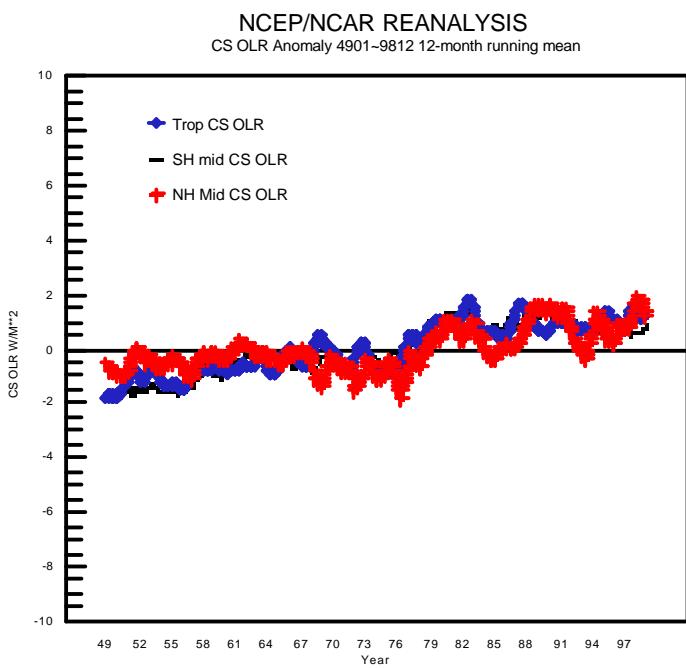


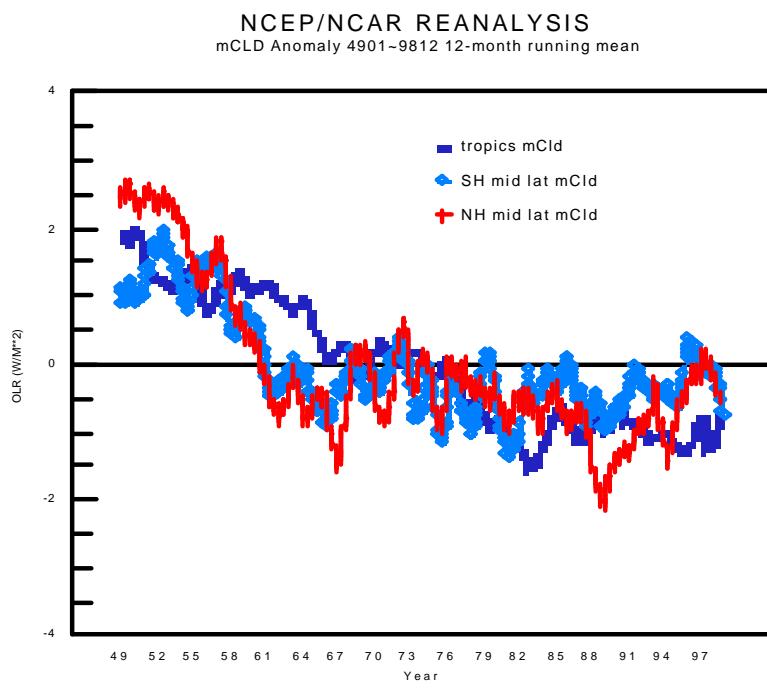
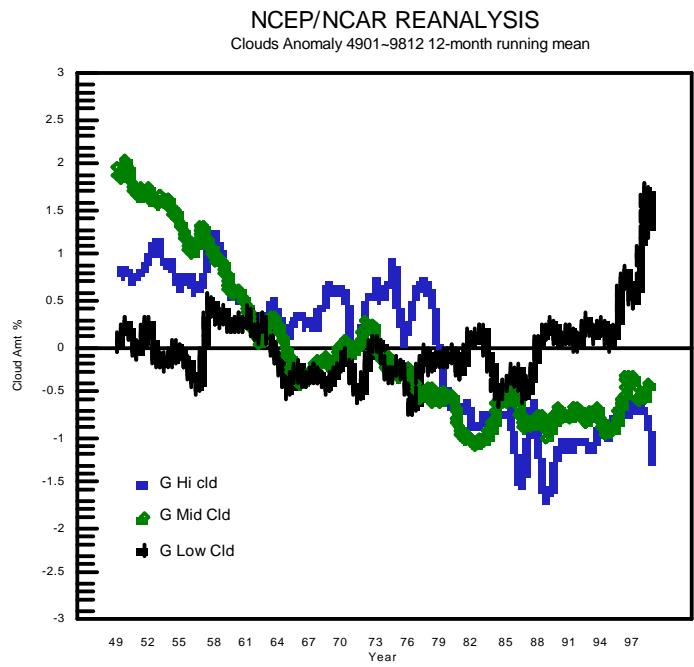
CONUS R-1 RH500/OBS [240E~285E, 30~45]

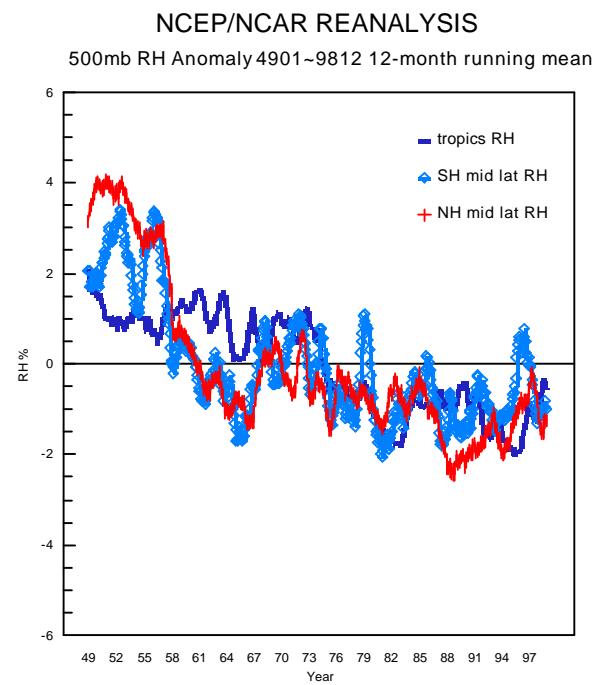


CONUS AMIP RH500/OBS [240E~285E, 30~45]









	<b>R-1</b>	<b>R-2</b>	<b>AMIP-ensemble10</b>
<b>Convection</b>	SAS	SASmod	RAS
<b>SW Radiat'n</b>	L & H	Chou	Chou
<b>Boundary layer</b>	Local diff	Non-Local	Non-Local
<b>Orography</b>	Mean	Smoothed	Smoothed Enhanced
<b>Resolution</b>	T62L28	T62L28	T42L24
<b>Soil Moisture</b>	w. nudging	w/o nudging + obs. Precip	interactive
<b>Snow</b>	obs (fixed on '72)	obs.	Climatology
<b>Radiat'n Reso.</b>	124 3-hourly	196 hourly	128 3-hourly

## *Summary*

- **LWCF trend of NCEP/NCAR Reanalysis, discovered by Potter et al (1999), is caused by mid - upper tropospheric Relative Humidity.**
- **No corresponding trend in surface temperature**
- **The trend is not ENSO related, but from observational data as suggested by AMIP simulation.**
- **Unclear the cause is from natural variation, or is artificial.**